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COMPILED BY RALPH FERRARA AND EVE TALLMAN

Mountains are listed by their official names. Ranges and geographic locations are also indexed. Unnamed peaks (eg. Peak 2,340) are listed under P. Abbreviations are used for some states and countries and for the following: Article: art.; Cordillera: C.; Mountains: Mts.; National Park: Nat'l Park; Obituary: obit. Most personnel are listed for major articles. Expedition leaders and persons supplying information in Climbs and Expeditions are also cited here. Indexed photographs are listed in bold type. Reviewed books are listed alphabetically under Book Reviews. For a complete index from *AAJ* 1929–current, please download it from www.AmericanAlpineClub.org/AmericanAlpineJournal.

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Jimmy Chin, high on the East Pillar—Shark's Fin—of Meru Central, with Shivling South in the background.
 Renan Ozturk

INTERNATIONAL GRADE COMPARISON CHART

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	YDS	UIAA	FR	AUS	SAX	CIS	SCA	BRA	UK	
<p>This chart is designed to be used with the <i>American Alpine Journal</i> to help decipher the difficulty ratings given to climbs.</p> <p>SERIOUSNESS RATING:</p> <p>These often modify the technical grades when protection is difficult.</p> <p>R: Poor protection with potential for a long fall and some injury.</p> <p>X: A fall would likely result in serious injury or death.</p>	5.2	II	1	10	II	III	3			D
	5.3	III	2	11	III	III+	3+			
	5.4	IV- IV	3	12		IV-	4			VD
	5.5	IV+		13		IV	4+			S
	5.6	V-	4	14		IV+	5-		4a	HS
	5.7	V V+		15	VIIa		5			
	5.8		5a	16	VIIb	V-	5+	4 4+	4b	VS
	5.9	VI-	5b	17	VIIc			5 5+	4c 5a	HVS
	5.10a	VI	5c	18	VIIIa	V	6-	6a		E1
	5.10b	VI+	6a		VIIIb		6	6b	5b	E2
	5.10c	VII-	6a+	19	VIIIb		6+			
	5.10d	VII	6b	20	VIIIc	V+		6c		E3
	5.11a	VII+	6b+		IXa		7-	7a	5c	
	5.11b		6c	21	IXb		7	7b		
	5.11c	VIII-	6c+	22	IXc	VI-	7+	7c		E4
	5.11d	VIII	7a	23					6a	
	5.12a		7a+	24				8- 8a		E5
	5.12b	VIII+	7b	25	Xa	VI		8b		
	5.12c	IX-	7b+	26				8 8c		
	5.12d	IX	7c	27	Xb		8+	9a	6b	E6
	5.13a		7c+	28	Xc			9b		
	5.13b	IX+	8a	29			9-	9c		
	5.13c	X-	8a+	30				10a	6c	E7
	5.13d	X	8b	31	XIa	VI+	9	10b		
	5.14a		8b+	32				10c	7a	E8
	5.14b	X+	8c	33	XIb					
	5.14c	XI-	8c+				9+			E9
	5.14d	XI	9a		XIc				7b	

YDS=Yosemite Decimal System; UIAA=Union Internationale des Associations D'Alpinisme; Fr=France/Sport; Aus=Australia; Sax=Saxony; CIS=Commonwealth of Independent States/Russia; Sca=Scandinavia; Bra=Brazil.